

Course Structure and Syllabus for 4-year Honours/ Honours with research in HISTORY

Under Curriculum and Credit Framework for Undergraduate Programmes (CCFUP)
Based on National Education Policy, 2020 (NEP 2020)

Semester	Major paper	Title	Remark
1	DS 1	History of India – I (From Earliest Times to c.300 BCE))	Draft Syllabus attached
2	DS 2	Aspects of the History of the Ancient World	Draft Syllabus attached
3	DS 3	History of India – II (c.300 BCE to 750 CE)	Draft Syllabus attached
4	DS 4	Aspects of the History of the Medieval World	Draft Syllabus attached
	DS 5	History of India - III (750 CE-1206 CE)	Draft Syllabus attached
	DS 6	Rise of Modern West - I (15 th – 16 th Centuries)	Draft Syllabus attached
	DS 7	History of India - IV (1206 CE–1526 CE)	Draft Syllabus attached
5	DS 8	Rise of Modern West - II (17 th – 18 th Centuries)	Draft Syllabus attached
	DS 9	History of India - V (1526CE-1757 CE)	Draft Syllabus attached
	DS 10	History of India - VI (1757CE-1857CE)	Draft Syllabus attached
	DS 11	History of Modern Europe (1789 CE– 1919 CE)	Draft Syllabus attached
6	DS 12	History of India - VII (1858 CE-1947 CE)	Draft Syllabus attached
	DS 13	History of India - VIII (India Since 1947 CE)	Draft Syllabus attached
	DS 14	Trends in World Politics (1919 CE-2001 CE)	Draft Syllabus attached
	DS 15	History of Modern East Asia - I: China (1839 CE-1949 CE)	Draft Syllabus attached
7	DS 16	History of Modern East Asia - II: Japan (1854-1945)	Draft Syllabus attached
	DS 17	Historiography: Meaning & Scope of History, Approaches to History	Draft Syllabus attached
8	DS 18	Historical Methodology: Historical Evidence & Interpretation*	Draft Syllabus attached
	DS 19	Modern Bengal (1757-1905)	Draft Syllabus attached
	DS 20	Modern Bengal (1905-1947)	Draft Syllabus attached
	DS 21	West Bengal in Transition (1947 CE -1977 CE)	Draft Syllabus attached

***Students of Honours with Research will take only DS-18 in the 8th Semester.**

4 Year Undergraduate Programme for students of History Honours /Honours with Research

Semester I**DS 1: History of India - I (From Earliest Times to c.300 BCE)**

Credits- 5 (4+1)

Marks 100 (50+50)

I. Reconstructing Ancient Indian History:

(a) Early Indian Notions of History

(b) Sources and approaches to ancient Indian history

II. Pre-historic hunter-gatherers (a) Paleolithic cultures-sequence and distribution; stone industries and other technological developments (b) Mesolithic cultures-regional and chronological distribution; new developments in technology and economy; rock art.

III. Food production: Understanding the regional and chronological distribution of the Neolithic and Chalcolithic cultures: subsistence and patterns of exchange

IV. The Harappan civilization

Origin & antiquity; settlement patterns, agrarian base; craft productions and trade; religious beliefs and practices; art and architecture; the first urbanization, the problem of urban decline and the late/post-Harappa Cultures.

V. Cultures in transition (since circa 1500 BCE):

a) Iron Age cultures with special reference to Painted Grey Ware and Northern Black Polished Ware Cultures

b) The Aryan Problem – Society, economy, polity and religion in the Vedic Age

c) Expansion of settlements and the second urbanization – craft production, trade, social structure

VI. Polity & Religion (since circa 600 BCE):

a) Janapadas and Mahajanapadas – early monarchical states and gana-sanghas – rise of Magadhan Empire

b) Protestant religious movements – Jainism, Buddhism, Ajivikas and other systems

References

R.S. Sharma, *Material Culture and Social Formations in Ancient India*

R.S. Sharma, *Looking for the Aryas*

D. P. Agrawal, *The Archaeology of India*

Bridget & F. Raymond Allchin, *The Rise of Civilization in India and Pakistan*

A. L. Basham, *The Wonder that Was India*

D. K. Chakrabarti, *The Archaeology of Ancient Indian Cities*

D. K. Chakrabarti, *The Oxford Companion to Indian Archaeology*

H. C. Raychaudhuri, *Political History of Ancient India*, Rev. ed. with Commentary by B. N. Mukherjee

K. A. N. Sastri (ed.), *History of South India*

Upinder Singh, *A History of Ancient and Early Medieval India*

Romila Thapar, *Early India from the Beginnings to 1300*

Irfan Habib, *A People's History- Vol. -1. Pre-History&Vol.-2, Indus Civilization: Including Other Copper Age Cultures and the History of Language Change till 155 B.C.*

Uma Chakravarti, *The Social Dimensions of Early Buddhism.*

Rajan Gurukul, *Social Formations of Early South India*

- R. Champakalakshmi, *Trade, Ideology and urbanization: South India 300 BC- AD 1300*
D. N. Jha, *Ancient India in Historical Outline*
R. M. Wheeler, *The Indus Civilization*
D.K. Chakrabarti, *India, an Archaeological History, Paleolithic Beginnings to Early Historic Foundations*
B.D. Chattopadhyay, *A Survey of Historical Geography of Ancient India*
Kumkum Roy, *Of Tribes, Hunters and Barbarians: Forest Dwellers in the Mauryan Period*, *Studies in History*, Vol.XIV, No.1
Irfan Habib, *Pre-History*
Irfan Habib, *The Indus Civilization*
D.D. Kosambi, *An Introduction to the Study of Indian History*
Shereen Ratnagar, *The Harappan Civilization*
H. C. Raychaudhuri, *Political History of Ancient India (PrachinbharaterRajnaitikItihasin Bengali)*.
R. S. Sharma, *Perspectives in Economic and Social History of Early India*.
রামশরণ শর্মা , *ভারতের প্রাচীন অতীত*
রামশরণ শর্মা , *প্রাচীন ভারতের সামাজিক ও অর্থনৈতিক ইতিহাস*
রামশরণ শর্মা , *প্রাচীন ভারতের বস্তুগত সংস্কৃতি*
রোমিলা থাপার, *ভারতবর্ষের ইতিহাস*
এ এল ব্যাশাম, *অতীতের উজ্জ্বল ভারত*
সুকুমারী ভট্টাচার্য, *ইতিহাসের আলোকে বৈদিক সভ্যতা*
দিলীপ কুমার চক্রবর্তী, *ভারতবর্ষের প্রাগৈতিহাস*
দিলীপ কুমার গঙ্গোপাধ্যায়, *ভারত ইতিহাসের সন্ধানে*
রণবীর চক্রবর্তী, *ভারত ইতিহাসের আদিপর্ব*
_____, *প্রাচীন ভারতের অর্থনৈতিক ইতিহাসের সন্ধানে*
দামোদর ধর্মানন্দ কোশাম্বি, *ভারত ইতিহাস চর্চার ভূমিকা*
ব্রতীন্দ্রনাথ মুখোপাধ্যায়, *ইতিহাসের আলোকে আর্য সমস্যা*
ইরফান হাবিব, *প্রাক-ইতিহাস*
_____, *সিন্ধু সভ্যতা*
_____, *বৈদিক সভ্যতা*
ডি এন বা, *আদি ভারত-একটি সংক্ষিপ্ত ইতিহাস*
শিরিন রত্নাগর, *হরপ্পা সভ্যতার সন্ধানে*
সুনীল চট্টোপাধ্যায়, *প্রাচীন ভারতের ইতিহাস ২ খণ্ড*
দেবরাজ চানানা, *প্রাচীন ভারতে দাস প্রথা*
নরেন্দ্রনাথ ভট্টাচার্য, *প্রাচীন ভারতে ধর্ম*
_____, *প্রাচীন ভারতীয় সমাজ*

Semester II

DS 2: Aspects of Ancient World History

Credits- 5 (4+1)

Marks– 100 (50+50)

I. Human Evolution; Paleolithic, Mesolithic, and Neolithic cultures.

II. Bronze Age Civilization in Mesopotamia (up to the Akkadian Empire); state structure, economy, social stratification, religion.

III. Nomadic groups in Central and West Asia; Debate on the advent of iron and its implications

IV. Polis in ancient Greece: Athens and Sparta; political developments, the Peloponnesian War

V. Economy, society, and Culture in Ancient Greece

VI. The Roman Republic, the Principate, and Empire – political institutions and administration.

VII. Economy, society, and Culture in Ancient Rome

(STUDENTS WILL HAVE THE OPTION TO CHOOSE EITHER GREECE OR ROME)

References

Burns and Ralph. *World Civilizations*

Cambridge History of Africa,

Gordon Childe, *What Happened in History*

G. Clark, *World Prehistory: A New Perspective*

B. Fagan, *People of the Earth*

Amar Farooqui, *Early Social Formations*

M.I. Finley, *The Ancient Economy*

Jacquetta Hawkes, *First Civilizations*

G. Roux, *Ancient Iraq*

UNESCO Series: *History of Mankind*, Vols. I-III. /renewed. *History of Humanity*

R. J. Wenke, *Patterns in Prehistory*

G.E.M.SteCroix, *Class Struggles in the Ancient Greek World*

J.D. Bernal, *Science in History*, Vol. I, V.

Gordon Childe, *Social Evolution*

Glyn Daniel, *First Civilizations*

Hauser, *A Social History of Art*, Vol. I.

Will Durant, *The Story of Civilization: The Life of Greece Volume II*

J.B.Bury, *A History of Greece to the Death of Alexander the Great*

Robin Osborne, *Classical Greece, 500-323 B.C. (Short Oxford History of Europe)*

H. D. F. Kitto, *The Greeks*

Victor Ehrenberg, *From Solon to Socrates*

T.J Cornell, *The Beginnings of Rome*

Nathan Rosenstein and Robert Morstein-Marx, ed, *A Companion to the Roman Republic*

Harriet. I Flower, *The Cambridge Companion to the Roman Republic*

P.Garnsey and Saller, *The Roman Empire*

David S. Potter, ed. *A Companion to The Roman Empire*

Walter Scheidel, ed, *The Cambridge Companion to the Roman Economy*.

গীতশ্রী বন্দনা সেনগুপ্ত, *পেলোপনেসীয় যুদ্ধ*

সুজাত ভদ্র এবং কুনাল চট্টোপাধ্যায়, *প্রাচীন গ্রীসের সমাজ ও সংস্কৃতি*

সুপ্রতিম দাস, *গ্রীসের ইতিহাস*

চিরন্তন দাসগুপ্ত, ইন্দ্রনীল চট্টোপাধ্যায়, সুকন্যা সরকার ও দেবযানী বিশ্বাস, *প্রাচীন বিশ্বের সমাজ ও সংস্কৃতি*

সিদ্ধার্থ গুহরায় ও অপরাজিতা ভট্টাচার্য, *বিশ্ব সভ্যতা : প্রাচীন যুগ*

সুমন মুখার্জী, *প্রাচীন বিশ্ব: সামাজিক গঠন ও সাংস্কৃতিক বিন্যাস*

দেবশ্রী দে, *প্রাচীন রোমের ইতিহাস*

গর্ডন চাইল্ড, *সোশ্যাল ইভোলিউশন*

-----, *ম্যান মেকস হিমসেলফ*

-----, *হোয়াট হ্যাপেনড ইন হিস্ট্রি*

Semester III**DS 3: History of India - II (c.300 BCE to 750CE)**

Credits- 5 (4+1)

Marks– 100 (50+50)

I. Economy and Society (circa 300 BCE to circa CE 300): (a) Expansion of agrarian economy: production relations.(b)Urban growth: north India, central India, and the Deccan; Craft Production: trade and trade routes; coinage.(c) Social stratification: class, varna, jati, gender; marriage and property relations

II. Changing political formations (circa 300 BCE to circa CE 300: (a) The Mauryan Empire, administration, *Ashoka's dhamma*. (b) Post-Mauryan Polities with special reference to the Kushanas and the Satavahanas.

III. Towards early medieval India (circa CE fourth century to CE 750): (a) Agrarian expansion:land grants, changing production relations; graded Land rights and peasantry. (b) The problem of urban decline: patterns of trade, currency, and urban Settlements. (c) Proliferation of jatis: changing norms of marriage and property.(d) The nature of polities: the Gupta empire and its contemporaries, administration:post-Gupta polities-Pallavas, Chalukyas,and Vardhanas

IV. Religion, philosophy, and society (circa 300 BCE- CE 750): (a) Consolidation of the Brahmanical tradition: dharma, (b) Theistic cults(from circa second century BC): Mahayana; the Puranic tradition.(c) The beginnings of Tantricism

V. Cultural developments (circa 300 BCE - CE 750) - Achievements during the Mauryan, post-Mauryan, Gupta, and post-Gupta periods: (a) A brief survey of Sanskrit, Pali, Prakrit and Tamil literature; Scientific and technical treatises. (b) Art and architecture; sculpture.

References

- B. D. Chattopadhyaya, *The Making of Early Medieval India*
 D. P. Chattopadhyaya, *History of Science and Technology in Ancient India*
 D. D. Kosambi, *An Introduction to the Study of Indian History*
 S.K. Maity, *Economic Life in Northern India in the Gupta Period*
 B.P. Sahu, ed. *Land System and Rural Society in Early India*
 K.A.N. Sastri, *A History of South India*
 R. S. Sharma, *Indian Feudalism*
 R. S. Sharma, *Urban Decay in India,c.300-c.1000*
 Romila Thapar, *Asoka and the Decline of the Mauryas*
 Susan Huntington, *The Art of Ancient India: Buddhist, Hindu ,and Jain*
 N. N. Bhattacharya, *Ancient Indian Rituals and their Social Contents*
 J. C. Harle, *The Art and Architecture of the Indian Subcontinent*
 P. L. Gupta, *Coins*
 Kesavan Veluthat, *The Early Medieval in South India*
 H.P. Ray, *Winds of Change*
 Romila Thapar, *Early India: From the Origins to 1300A.D.*
 D. N. Jha, *Ancient India in Historical Outline.*

রামশরণ শর্মা , ভারতের প্রাচীন অতীত
 রামশরণ শর্মা , প্রাচীন ভারতের সামাজিক ও অর্থনৈতিক ইতিহাস
 রামশরণ শর্মা , প্রাচীন ভারতের বস্তুগত সংস্কৃতি
 রোমিলা থাপার, ভারতবর্ষের ইতিহাস
 এ এল ব্যাশাম, অতীতের উজ্জ্বল ভারত
 সুকুমারী ভট্টাচার্য, ইতিহাসের আলোকে বৈদিক সভ্যতা
 রণবীর চক্রবর্তী, ভারত ইতিহাসের আদিপর্ব
 -----, প্রাচীন ভারতের অর্থনৈতিক ইতিহাসের সন্ধান
 -----, সম্প্রদায়, সমাজ সংস্কৃতির ইতিহাস
 দামোদর ধর্ম্মানন্দ কোশাম্বি, ভারত ইতিহাস চর্চার ভূমিকা
 সুনীল চট্টোপাধ্যায়, প্রাচীন ভারতের ইতিহাস ২ খণ্ড
 হীরেন্দ্রনাথ মুখোপাধ্যায়, ভারতবর্ষের ইতিহাস: প্রাচীন ও মধ্যযুগ
 রোমিলা থাপার, অশোক ও মৌর্যদের পতন

Semester IV**DS 4: Aspects of Medieval World History**

Credits - 5 (4+1)

Marks – 100 (50+50)

- I. Decline and fall of the Roman Empire; Different perspectives
- II. Political developments since 800 CE: a) Charlemagne – the Significance of the Coronation of Charlemagne b) German Empire and Otto I c) Empire and Papacy -the Investiture Contest e) the Crusades
- III. Economic developments in Europe from the 5th to the 14th centuries: a) Emergence of Feudalism, different theories – the Pirenne Thesis b) Organization of the feudal system of production, c) growth of medieval towns and trade, technological developments. d) Crisis of feudalism - debate
- IV. Religion in medieval Europe: a) Growth of Papacy in Western Christendom – Pope Gregory VIII and Innocent III, b) Monasticism – different Monastic Orders, Benedictines, Cluny, Cistercians.
- V. Patterns of culture; a) medieval thought – Scholastic philosophy b) the medieval universities, c) Literature, and art, d) the Twelfth Century Renaissance
- VI. Developments in Central Islamic Lands:(a) The tribal background, ummah, Caliphal state; rise of Sultanates (b) Religious developments: the origins of shariah, Mihna, Sufism (c)Urbanization and trade (d) Scientific and Technological Development in the Medieval Islamic World.

References

Perry Anderson, Passages from Antiquity to Feudalism

Marc Bloch, Feudal Society, 2 Vols.

Cambridge History of Islam, 2 Vols.

Georges Duby, The Early Growth of the European Economy Fontana Economic History of Europe, Vol. I

P. K. Hitti, History of the Arabs

P. K. Hitti, *History of the Arabs*P. Garnsey and Saller, *The Roman Empire*S. Ameer Ali, *The Spirit of Islam*J. Barrowclough, *The Medieval Papacy**Encyclopaedia of Islam*, 1st ed., 4 vols.M. G. S. Hodgson, *The Venture of Islam*

Masood Ehsan, Science and Islam: A History

Semester IV**DS 5: History of India - III (c.750 CE-1206 CE)**

Credits - 5 (4+1)

Marks – 100 (50+50)

I. Studying Early Medieval India: Historical geography Sources: texts, epigraphic and numismatic data Debates on Indian feudalism, the rise of the Rajputs, and the nature of the state.

II. Political Structures: (a) Evolution of political structures: Rashtrakutas, Palas, Pratiharas, Rajputs and Cholas (b) Legitimization of kingship; Brahmanas and temples; royal genealogies and rituals (c) Arab conquest of Sindh: nature and impact of the new set-up; Ismaili dawah (d) Causes and consequences of early Turkish invasions: Mahmud of Ghazni; Shahab-ud-Din of Ghur

III. Agrarian Structure and Social Change: (a) Agricultural expansion; crops (b) Landlords and peasants (c) Proliferation of castes; status of untouchables (d) Tribes as peasants and their place in the Varna order.

IV. Trade and Commerce: (a) Inter-regional trade (b) Maritime trade (c) Forms of exchange (d) Process of urbanization (e) Merchant guilds of South India.

V. Religious and Cultural Developments: (a) Bhakti, Tantrism, Puranic traditions; Buddhism and Jainism; Popular religious cults (b) Islamic intellectual traditions: Al-Biruni; Al-Hujwiri (c) Regional languages and literature (d) Art and architecture: Evolution of regional style.

References

R.S. Sharma, *Indian Feudalism (circa 300 - 1200)*

Harbans Mukhia, *The Feudalism Debate*

B.D. Chattopadhyaya, *The Making of Early Medieval India*

R.S. Sharma and K.M. Shrimali, eds, *Comprehensive History of India*, Vol. IV (A & B)

Mohammad Habib and K.A. Nizami, eds, *Comprehensive History of India*, Vol. V, *The Delhi Sultanate*

Hermann Kulke, ed., *The State in India (AD 1000 - AD 1700)*

N. Karashima, *South Indian History and Society (Studies from Inscriptions, AD 850 -1800)*

Derryl N. Maclean, *Religion and Society in Arab Sindh*

Irfan Habib, *Medieval India: The Study of a Civilization*

Richard Davis, *Lives of Indian Images*

Romila Thapar, *Somanatha: The Many Voices of a History*

John S. Deyell, *Living Without Silver: The Monetary History of Early Medieval North India*

Vijaya Ramaswamy, *Walking Naked: Women, Society, and Spirituality in South India*

Burton Stein, *Peasant State and Society in Medieval South India*

R. Champakalakshmi, *Trade, Ideology and Urbanization: South India, 300 BC to 1300 AD*

Al. Beruni's India, NBT edition.

Ali Hujwiri, *KashfulMahjoob*, Trnsl. R.Nicholson.

S. C. Mishra, *Rise of Muslim Communities in Gujarat*

J. Schwartzberg, *Historical Atlas of South Asia*

Semester IV**DS 6: Rise of the Modern West - I**

Credits - 5 (4+1)

Marks – 100 (50+50)

I. Transition from feudalism to capitalism: problems and theories.

II. Early colonial expansion: motives, voyages and explorations; the conquests of the Americas: beginning of the era of colonization; mining and plantation; the African slaves.

III. Renaissance: its social roots, city-states of Italy; spread of humanism in Europe; Art.

IV. Origins, course, and results of the European Reformation in the 16th century.

V. Economic developments of the sixteenth century: Shift of economic balance from the Mediterranean to the Atlantic; Commercial Revolution; Influx of American silver and the Price Revolution.

VI. Emergence of European state system: Spain; France; England; Russia.

ReferencesT.S. Aston and C. H. E. Philpin (eds.), *The Brenner Debate*H. Butterfield, *The Origins of Modern Science*Carlo M. Cipolla, *Fontana Economic History of Europe*, Vols. II and III.Carlo M. Cipolla, *Before the Industrial Revolution, European Society and Economy. 1000 - 1700*. 3rd ed. (1993)D. C. Coleman (ed.), *Revisions in Mercantilism*Ralph Davis, *The Rise of the Atlantic Economics*Maurice Dobb, *Studies in the Development of Capitalism*J. R. Hale, *Renaissance Europe*R. Hall, *From Galileo to Newton*Christopher Hill, *A Century of Revolutions*Rodney Hilton, *Transition from Feudalism to Capitalism*H. G. Koenigsberger and G. L. Mosse, *Europe in the Sixteenth Century*Stephen J. Lee, *Aspects of European History, 1494 - 1789*G. Parker, *Europe in Crisis, 1598- 1648*G. Parker and L. M. Smith, *General Crisis of the Seventeenth Century*J. H. Parry, *The Age of Reconnaissance*MeenaxiPhukan, *Rise of the Modern West: Social and Economic History of Early Modern Europe*V. Poliensiky, *War and Society in Europe, 1618 - 48*Theodore K. Rabb, *The Struggle for Stability in Early Modern Europe*V. Scammell, *The First Imperial Age: European Overseas Expansion, 1400 - 1715*Jan de Vries, *Economy of Europe in an Age of Crisis, 1600- 1750*M. S. Anderson, *Europe in the Eighteenth Century*Perry Anderson, *The Lineages of the Absolutist State*Stuart Andrews, *Eighteenth Century Europe*B. H. Slicher von Bath, *The Agrarian History of Western Europe. AD. 500 - 1850*.*The Cambridge Economic History of Europe*. Vol. I - VI.

James B. Collins, *The State in Early Modern France: New Approaches to European History*
 G. R. Elton, *Reformation Europe, 1517 to 1559*
 M. P. Gilmore, *The World of Humanism. 1453 -1517*
 Peter Kriedte, *Peasants, Landlords and Merchant Capitalists* J. Lynch, *Spain under the Hapsburgs*
 Peter Mathias, *First Industrial Revolution*
 Harry Miskimin, *The Economy of Later Renaissance Europe: 1460 û 1600*
 Charles A. Nauert, *Humanism and the Culture of the Renaissance*
The New Cambridge Modern History of Europe, Vols. I -VII. L. W. Owie, *Seventeenth Century Europe*
 D. H. Pennington, *Seventeenth Century Europe*
 F. Rice, *The Foundations of Early Modern Europe*
 অমলেশ ত্রিপাঠী, *ইটালির রেনেসাঁস বাঙালির সংস্কৃতি*
 রিলা মুখার্জি, *রূপান্তরিত ইউরোপ (৯০০-১৮০০)*
 ভাস্কর চক্রবর্তী, সুভাষরঞ্জন চক্রবর্তী, কিংসুক চট্টোপাধ্যায়: *ইউরোপের যুগান্তর*
 জে ডি বার্নাল, *ইতিহাসে বিজ্ঞান*
 সমরেন্দ্র সেন, *বিজ্ঞানের ইতিহাস*
 মেনহাদ্রি ভট্টাচার্য, *ইংল্যান্ডের ইতিহাস: টিউডর যুগ*
 পুলকেশ রায় ও সায়ন্তন দাস, *উত্তরণের পথে ইউরোপ: সামন্ততন্ত্রের অবসান থেকে ধনতন্ত্রের পথে*

Semester IV**DS 7: History of India - IV (1206 CE– 1526 CE)**

Credits - 5 (4+1)

Marks – 100 (50+50)

I. Sources for studying/Interpreting the Delhi Sultanate Survey of sources: Persian tarikh tradition; vernacular histories; epigraphy.

II. Sultanate Political Structures

Foundation, expansion and consolidation of the Sultanate of Delhi; The Khaljis and the Tughluqs; Mongol threat and Timur's invasion; The Lodis: Conquest of Bahlul and Sikandar; Ibrahim Lodi and the battle of Panipat Theories of kingship; Ruling elites; Sufis, ulama and the political authority; imperial monuments and coinage

III. Regional Political structures

The emergence of provincial dynasties: Bahamanis, Vijayanagar and Bengal Consolidation of regional identities; regional art, architecture, and literature

IV. Sultanate Society and Economy - 1

Iqta and the revenue-free grants Agricultural production

V. Sultanate Society and Economy - 2

Changes in rural society; revenue systems

Monetization; market regulations; growth of urban centers; trade and commerce; Indian Ocean trade

VI. Religion and Culture

Sufi silsilas: Chishtis and Suhrawardis; doctrines and practices; social roles; Bhakti movements and monotheistic traditions in South and North India; Women Bhaktas; Nathpanthis; Kabir, Nanak and the Sant tradition.

References

Mohammad Habib and K.A. Nizami, eds, *Comprehensive History of India*, Vol. V, *The Delhi Sultanate*

Satish Chandra, *Medieval India I*

Peter Jackson, *The Delhi Sultanate*

Catherine Asher and Cynthia Talbot, *India Before Europe*

Tapan Raychaudhuri and Irfan Habib, eds, *Cambridge Economic History of India*, Vol. I. K.A. Nizami, *Religion and Politics in the Thirteenth Century*

W.H. McLeod, Karine Schomer, et al, eds, *The Sants*

S.A.A. Rizvi, *A History of Sufism in India*

Mohibul Hasan, *Historians of Medieval India* Cynthia Talbot, *Pre-colonial India in Practice*

Simon Digby, *War Horses and Elephants in the Delhi Sultanate*

I.H. Siddiqui, *Afghan Despotism*

Burton Stein, *New Cambridge History of India: Vijayanagara*

Richard M. Eaton, ed. *India's Islamic Traditions*

Vijaya Ramaswamy, *Walking Naked: Women, Society, and Spirituality in South India*

Sheldon Pollock, *Languages of the Gods in the World of Men*

Pushpa Prasad, *Sanskrit Inscriptions of the Delhi Sultanate*

Andre Wink, *Al-Hind*, Vols. I-III

Semester V**DS 8: Rise of the Modern West - II**

Credits - 5 (4+1)

Marks – 100 (50+50)

I. 17th century European crisis: economic, social and political dimensions.

II. The English Revolution: major issues; political and intellectual currents.

III. Rise of modern science in relation to European society from the Renaissance to the 17th century.

IV. Mercantilism and European economics; 17th and 18th centuries.

V. European politics in the 18th century: parliamentary monarchy; patterns of Absolutism in Europe.

VI. Political and economic issues in the American Revolution.

VII. Prelude to the Industrial Revolution.

ReferencesT.S. Aston and C.H.E. Philpin (eds.) *The Brenner Debate*H. Butterfield, *The Origins of Modern Science*Carlo M. Cipolla, *Fontana Economic History of Europe*, Vols. II and IIICarlo M. Cipolla, *Before the Industrial Revolution, European Society and Economy, 1000 - 1700*D.C. Coleman (ed.) *Revisions in Mercantilism*Ralph Davis, *The Rise of the Atlantic Economics*Maurice Dobb, *Studies in the Development of Capitalism*J.R. Hale, *Renaissance Europe*R. Hall, *From Galileo to Newton*Christopher Hill, *A Century of Revolutions*Rodney Hilton, *Transition from Feudalism to Capitalism*H.G. Koenigsberger and G.L. Mosse, *Europe in the Sixteenth Century*.Stephen J. Lee, *Aspects of European History, 1494 - 1789*G. Parker, *Europe in Crisis, 1598 - 1648*G. Parker and L.M. Smith, *General Crisis of the Seventeenth Century* J.H. Parry, *The Age of Reconnaissance*MeenaxiPhukan, *Rise of the Modern West: Social and Economic History of Early Modern Europe*V. Poliensiky, *War and Society in Europe. 1618-48*Theodore K. Rabb, *The Struggle for Stability in Early Modern Europe*V. Scammell, *The First Imperial Age: European Overseas Expansion, 1400-1715*Jan de Vries, *Economy of Europe in an Age of Crisis 1600-1750*M. S. Anderson, *Europe in the Eighteenth Century*Perry Anderson, *The Lineages of the Absolutist State*Stuart Andrews, *Eighteenth Century Europe*B. H. Slicher von Bath, *The Agrarian History of Western Europe. AD. 500 - 1850*

The Cambridge Economic History of Europe, Vol. I-VI

James B. Collins, *The State in Early Modern France, New Approaches to European History*

G. R. Elton, *Reformation Europe, 1517-1559*

M. P. Gilmore, *The World of Humanism. 1453-1517*

Peter Kriedte, *Peasants, Landlords and Merchant Capitalists* J. Lynch, *Spain under the Hapsburgs*

Peter Mathias, *First Industrial Revolution*

Harry Miskimin, *The Economy of Later Renaissance Europe: 1460 -1600*

Charles A. Nauert, *Humanism and the Culture of the Renaissance*

The New Cambridge Modern History of Europe, Vols. I - VII

L. W. Owie, *Seventeenth Century Europe*

D. H. Pennington, *Seventeenth Century Europe*

F. Rice, *The Foundations of Early Modern Europe*

Vandana Joshi, *Social Movements and Cultural Currents 1789–1945 : Themes in Modern European History*

রীলা মুখার্জি: *রূপান্তরিত ইউরোপ*

ভাস্কর চক্রবর্তী, সুভাষরঞ্জন চক্রবর্তী, কিংসুক চট্টোপাধ্যায়: *ইউরোপের যুগান্তর*

জে ডি বার্নাল, *ইতিহাসে বিজ্ঞান*

সমরেন্দ্র সেন, *বিজ্ঞানের ইতিহাস*

ম্লেহাদ্রি ভট্টাচার্য, *ইংল্যান্ডের ইতিহাস: টিউডর যুগ*

পুলকেশ রায় ও সায়ন্তন দাস, *উত্তরণের পথে ইউরোপ: সামন্ততন্ত্রের অবসান থেকে ধনতন্ত্রের পথে*

Semester V**DS 9: History of India - V (1526 CE– 1757 CE)**

Credits - 5 (4+1)

Marks – 100 (50+50)

I. Sources and Historiography Persian literary culture; translations. Literature in regional languages.

II. Establishment of Mughal rule

Babur's invasion of India - Struggle for Empire in North India –significance of Babar and Humayun's reign - Significance of Afghan despotism and rise of Sher Shah to power. His administrative and revenue reforms.

III. Akbar and Consolidation of Mughal Empire

Akbar's Conquests - his Rajput Policy & administrative and religious reforms, Reign of Jahangir, Nurjahan- her role in imperial politics; The Mughals and the North Western frontier and central Asia. Making of a new imperial system and administration, the Mughal nobility, Mansab and Jagir.

IV. Mughal Empire Under Aurangzeb

State and religion under Aurangzeb; issues in the war of succession; policies regarding Religious groups and Institutions - Conquests and limits of expansion - Beginning of the crisis: contemporary perceptions; agrarian and Jagirdari crises; revolts. Inland and ocean trade network.

V. Mughal Art, Architecture & Painting

VI. Patterns of Regional Politics

Rajput political culture and state formation -Rise of Maratha power under Shivaji, and expansion under the Peshwas - emergence of regional powers – case studies of Maharashtra, Awadh and Bengal; Bengal Nawabs and the rise of the English East India Company in Bengal. Debate of the 18th Century on the decline of the Mughal Empire.

References

- A.C. Banerjee, *New History of Medieval India*
 Irfan Habib, *Medieval India: The Study of a Civilization*
 Irfan Habib, *Akbar and His India*
 Faruqui, *Aurangzeb and His Times*
 Irfan Habib and Tapan Roy Choudhury (ed.), *Cambridge Economic History of India*, Vol. I
 Irfan Habib, *Agrarian System of the Mughals*
 A. Nurul Hasan, *Thoughts on Agrarian Relations in Mughal India*
 W. H. Moreland, *Agrarian System in Moslem India*
 Aniruddha Roy, *Some Aspects of Mughal Administration*
 Athar Ali, *The Apparatus of Empire: Awards of Ranks and Titles to the Mughal Nobility*
 Satish Chandra, *Parties and Politics at the Mughal Court*
 M. Athar Ali, *Mughal Nobility under Aurangzeb*
 D.E. Streusand, *Formation of the Mughal Empire*
 Muzaffar Alam and Sanjay Subramaniam (ed.), *The Mughal State*
 Seema Alavi (ed.), *The Eighteen Century in India*

- P. Marshall (ed.), *The Eighteen Century in India*
Muzaffar Alam, *The Crisis of Empire in Mughal North India: Awadh and Punjab*
M. Athar Ali, *Mughal India: Studies in Polity, Ideas, Society and Culture*
S. R. Sharma, *Religious Policy of the Mughal Emperors*
R.M. Eaton, *Essays on Islam and Indian history*
R. M. Eaton (ed.), *India's Islamic Tradition*
Ashin Dasgupta and M.N. Pearson (eds.), *India and the Indian Ocean (1500-1800)*
K. N. Choudhuri, *Trading World of Asia and the English East India Company (1660-1760)*
J. F. Richards (ed.), *The Imperial Monetary System and Mughal India*
J. N. Sarkar, *Shivaji and his Times*
Stuart Gordon, *The Marathas*
Sumit Sarkar, *A Critique of Colonial India*
P.J. Marshall, *East India Fortunes*
N. K. Sinha, *Economic History of Bengal*, 3 Vols.
Amiya Bagchi, *Private Investment in India*
Sugata Bose, *Agrarian Bengal*
Ranajit Guha, *Rule of Property in Bengal*
Laxmi Subramanian, *History of India 1707 - 1857*

Semester V**DS 10 - History of India - VI (1757 CE -1857 CE)**

Credits - 5 (4+1)

Marks – 100 (50+50)

I. Foundations of Company's Rule

Early contestations between the Dutch, French and the British East India

The emergence of the English East India Company as a political power; Bengal as the 'British bridgehead'

Company, Bengal Nawabs and the battle of Plassey, Buxar and the grant of Dewani

Anglo-Mysore; Anglo-Maratha and Anglo-Sikh relations. The Subsidiary alliance and the Doctrine of Lapse.

II. Legitimization of Company's rule in India

Regulating Act; Pitt's India Act; Charter Acts of 1813, 1833 and 1853

Administrative, Military, Police and Educational Reforms.

III. Rural Economy and Society

Land revenue systems. Permanent settlement, Rayatwari and Mahalwari Commercialization of agriculture and indebtedness.

Rural society: change and continuity, Famines.

IV. Trade and Industry De industrialization

Trade and fiscal policy

Drain of Wealth

Growth of modern industry

V. Renaissance and Reforms

Bengal Renaissance and Socio-religious Reforms: Rammohan Roy (Brahma Samaj), Young Bengal, Vidyasagar and others

Educational Reforms initiated by the Company

VI. Popular Resistance Santhal uprising (1855-57); Sanyasi Uprising, KolBhumijuprisisng, Wahabi Faraizi and Santhal Uprising, Revolt of 1857: causes and nature.

ReferencesLaxmi Subramaniam, *History of India, 1707 – 1857*Bipan Chandra, *History of Modern India*Sekhar Bandyopadhyay (ed.), *Nationalist Movement in India*C. A. Bayly, *Indian Society and the Making of the British Empire*Bipan Chandra, *Rise and Growth of Economic Nationalism in India*Suhash Chakravarty, *The Raj Syndrome: A Study in Imperial Perceptions*J.S. Grewal, *The Sikhs of the Punjab*Ranajit Guha (ed.), *Subaltern Studies: A Reader*Dharma Kumar and Tapan Raychaudhuri (eds.), *The Cambridge Economic History of India, Vol. II*P.J. Marshall, *Bengal: The British Bridgehead*R.C. Majumdar (ed.), *History and Culture of Indian People, Vols. IX and X. British Paramountcy and Indian Renaissance*Rajat K. Ray (ed.), *Entrepreneurship and Industry in India, 1800-1947*

Eric Stokes, *English Utilitarians and India*.
 Sushil Chaudhury, *From Prosperity to Decline: Eighteenth Century Bengal*
 Sekhar Bandyopadhyay, *From Plassey to Partition A History of Modern India*
 Ratnalekha Roy, *Change in Bengal Agrarian Society C 1769-1850*
 David Arnold and Ramchandra Guha (eds.), *Nature, Culture and Imperialism*
 Amiya Bagchi, *Private Investment in India*
 Bipan Chandra et al., *India's Struggles for Independence*
 A.R. Desai, *Peasant Struggles in India*
 R.P. Dutt, *India Today*
 M.J. Fisher (ed.), *Politics of Annexation*
 Ranajit Guha, *Elementary Aspects of Peasant Insurgency in Colonial India*
 P.C. Joshi, *Rebellion 1857: A Symposium*
 DadabhaiNaroji, *Poverty and Un-British Rule in India*
 Sumit Sarkar, *A Critique of Colonial India*
 P.J. Marshall, *East India Fortunes*
 N. K. Sinha, *Economic History of Bengal*, 3 Vols
 Sugata Bose, *Agrarian Bengal*
 Ranajit Guha, *Rule of Property in Bengal*
 David Kopf, *British Orientalism and the Bengal Renaissance*
 Pradip Sinha, *19th Century Bengal: Calcutta in Urban History*
1857: Essays from Economic and Political Weekly
 Sabyasachi Bhattacharya (eds.), *Rethinking 1857*
 S. N. Sen, *1857*

Semester V

DS 11 - History of Modern Europe - I (1789 CE-1919 CE)

Credits- 5 (4+1)

Marks– 100 (50+50)

I. The French Revolution and its European repercussions: Crisis of Ancien regime - Political, social, economic and intellectual background (role of Philosophers) of the French Revolution The revolution in the making – the Aristocratic Revolt and the consolidation of the Third Estate. The Constituent Assembly; Radicalization of the Revolution; the reign of Terror and the Thermidorian reaction; social base of the Revolution- Sans culottes, peasants and women; the directory and its achievements and failures.

II. Napoleon Bonaparte and the French Revolution: Rise of Napoleon; Napoleonic reforms, Napoleonic Empire and Europe Fall of Napoleon: The Continental System; The Spanish Ulcer; The Moscow campaign. Assessment of Napoleon: Character of the French Revolution; Impact of French Revolution on Europe and abroad.

III. Restoration and Revolution (1815-1848) Vienna Congress; Concert of Europe; Metternich system Greek War of Independence, Revolution of 1830 & 1848, & their Impact

IV. Industrialization and socio economic transformation Industrial Revolution; Definition and characteristics ; Pre Industrial society; Industrial Revolution in Britain; Impact on society, economy and politics . Industrialization in the continents, case study of France, Germany and Russia. Emergence of working class and its movements; early Utopian socialist thoughts.

V. Age of Nationalism Unification of Italy and Germany Specificities of economic development, political and administrative re organization – Italy and Germany The second Empire in France and Louis Napoleon

VI. The Eastern Question : The Crimean War; Treaty of Paris, Balkan Nationalism

VII. Imperial Expansion: Bismarck's diplomacy and the new balance of power; Kaiser William II and Welt Politik; new course in German foreign policy; the eastern question of the late 19th century, Balkan wars

VIII. First World War and its aftermath: Outbreak of the first world war, emergence of the two armed camps; impact of the first world; the Russian revolution, the peace settlements of 1919, the League of Nations.

References

- Vandana Joshi, *Social Movements and Cultural Currents 1789-1945: Themes in Modern European History*
 Mason, *Concise History of Modern Europe*
 Gerald Brennan, *The Spanish Labyrinth: An Account of the Social and Political Background of the Civil War*
 C.M. Cipolla, *Fontana Economic History of Europe*, Volume III: *The Industrial Revolution*
 Norman Davies, *Europe*
 J. Evans, *The Foundations of a Modern State in 19th Century Europe*
 T.S. Hamerow, *Restoration, Revolution and Reaction: Economics and Politics in Germany [1815 - 1871]*
 E.J. Hobsbawm, *The Age of Revolution*
 Lynn Hunt, *Politics, Culture and Class in the French Revolution*
 James Joll, *Europe Since 1870*
 David Landes: *Prometheus Unbound*
 Georges Lefebvre, *Coming of the French Revolution*
 George Lichtheim, *A Short History of Socialism*
 Peter Mathias, *First Industrial Revolution*
 Phyllis Deane, *The First Industrial Revolution*
 Alec Nove, *An Economic History of the USSR*
 Andrew Porter, *European Imperialism, 18760-1914*
 Anthony Wood, *History of Europe, 1815-1960*
 Stuart Woolf, *History of Italy, 1700-1860*
 Fernand Braudel, —History and the Social Sciencell, in M. Aymard and G. Mukhia, (ed.), *French Studies in History*, Vol. I
 Maurice Dobb, *Soviet Economic Development Since 1917*
 M. Perrot and G. Duby (eds.), *A History of Women in the West*, Vols 4 and 5
 H. J. Hanham, *Nineteenth Century Constitution, 1815 - 1914*
 E. J. Hobsbawm, *Nations and Nationalism*
 Charles and Barbara Jelavich, *Establishment of the Balkan National States, 1840-1920*
 James Joll, *Origins of the First World War*
 Jaon B. Landes, *Women and the Public Sphere in the Age of the French Revolution*
 David Lowenthal, *The Past is a Foreign Country*
 Colin Licas, *The French Revolution and the Making of Modern Political Culture*
 Nicholas Mansergh, *The Irish Question, 1840 -1921*
 K.O. Morgan, *Oxford Illustrated History of Britain*, Vol. 3 [1789 - 1983]

- R. P. Morgan, *German Social Democracy and the First International*
 N.V. Riasanovsky, *A History of Russia*
 J. M. Robert, *Europe 1880-1985*
 J. J. Roth (ed.), *World War I: A Turning Point in Modern History*
 Albert Soboul, *History of the French Revolution* (in two volumes).
 Lawrence Stone, *History and the Social Sciences in the Twentieth Century: The Past and the Present*
 Dorothy Thompson, *Chartists: Popular Politics in the Industrial Revolution*
 E.P. Thompson, *Making of the English Working Class*
 Michel Vovelle, *Fall of the French Monarchy*
 Raymond Williams, *Culture and Society*
 David Thomson, *Europe Since Napoleon*
 George Rude, *Revolutionary Europe*
 Stephen J. Lee, *Aspects of European History*
 L.C.B. Seaman, *From Vienna to Versailles*
 Gordon Craig, *Germany 1871-1945*
 Geoffery Barraclough, *The Origins of Modern Germany*
 Alfred Cobban, *A History of France*, Vols. I-III
 E. H. Carr, *The History of Soviet Russia*, Vols. I-III
 Hugh Seton Watson, *The Decline of Imperial Russia, 1815-1914*
 W.L. Langer, *Diplomacy of Imperialism*
 L. Kochan, *The Making of Imperial Russia*
 Ralph Finley, *Modern German History*
 A. J. P. Taylor, *The Course of German History*
 A. J. P. Taylor, *The Struggle for Mastery over Europe*

Semester VI**DS 12 - History of India - VII (1858 CE-1947CE)**

Credits - 5 (4+1)

Marks – 100 (50+50)

I. The aftermath of 1857

Queen's Proclamation; The Indigo rebellion, The Deccan Riots, The growth of the new middle class; the age of associations, The Aligarh movement, The Arya and the PrarthanaSamaj

II. The early phase of Indian Freedom Movement

Historiography of Indian Nationalism; Birth of Indian National Congress, The Moderates and the Extremists, Partition of Bengal, the Swadeshi movement, Muslim League, Morle Minto Reforms; Revolutionaries in India and abroad, the Lucknow pact

III. The Gandhian era

Gandhi's rise to power, Rowlatt Satyagraha, Montagu Chelmsford reforms; Khilafat and Non-co-operation movement, The Swarajya party, Poona Pact, Civil Disobedience Movement, Quit India Movement

IV. Towards freedom

Government of India Act 1935, The rise of the leftist movements, The Peasant and Working class movements, Cripps Mission, Subhas Bose and INA, RIN mutiny; Wavell Plan, Cabinet Mission; Tebhaga and Telengana movements

V. Communal Politics and Partition of India

Demand for Pakistan; Lahore session of the Muslim League, rise of Hindu Mahasabha and the RSS; Akali Dal, Partition and its consequences.

References

Bipan Chandra, *History of Modern India*

Sumit Sarkar, *Writing Social History*

Bipan Chandra, *Nationalism and Colonialism in Modern India*

Bipan Chandra, *Rise and Growth of Economic Nationalism in India*

D.A.Low (ed.), *Congress and the Raj*

Eleanor Zelliott, *From Untouchable to Dalit: Essays on the Ambedkar Movement*

Gyanendra Pandey, *The Construction of Communalism in colonial North India*

Jawaharlal Nehru, *An Autobiography*

John R. McLane, *Indian Nationalism and the Early Congress*

Judith Brown, *Gandhi's Rise to Power, 1915-22*

M. K. Gandhi, *An Autobiography or The Story of My Experiments with Truth*

Mushirul Hasan (ed.), *India's Partition*

Paul Brass, *The Politics of India Since Independence*

Peter Hardy, *Muslims of British India*

Ranajit Guha (ed.), *A Subaltern Studies Reader*

Sumit Sarkar, *Modern India, 1885-1947*

A. Jalal, *The Sole Spokesman. Jinnah, the Muslim League, and the Demand for Pakistan*

Anil Seal, *Emergence of Indian Nationalism*

A.R. Desai, *Peasant Struggles in India*

R. Desai, *Social Background of Indian Nationalism*

Chandra et. al., *India after Independence*

- B.D. & T.R. Metcalf, *A Concise History of India*
 B. Stein (ed.), *The Making of Agrarian Policy in British India*
 B.R. Nanda (ed.), *Indian foreign Policy: The Nehru Years*
 B. Shiva Rao, *The Arming of India's Constitution - A Study*
 Bipan Chandra, *Communalism in Modern India*
 D. Chakrabarty, *Rethinking Working Class History*
 D. Hardiman, *Peasant Resistance in India*
 D. Kopf, *Brahmo Samaj and the Shaping of the Modern Indian Mind*
 F. Hutchins, *Spontaneous Revolution*
 Francine Frankel, *India's Political Economy, 1947-77* G. Forbes, *Women in Modern India*
 G. Prakash (ed.), *The World of the Rural Labourer in Colonial India*
 G. Karlekar, *India. The First Fifty Years*
 J. Brown, *Gandhi's Rise to Power*
 J. R. McLane, *Indian Nationalism and the Early Congress*
 J. Krishnamurti, *Women in Colonial India*
 J.M. Kaul, *Problems of National Integration*
 Judith Brown et al., *Gandhi, A Prisoner of Hope* K. Roy (ed.), *Partition of India*
 J.W. Jones, *Socio-Religious Reform Movements in British India*
 M. Fisher (ed.), *India's Partition*
 N. K. Sinha (ed.), *History of Bengal*
 R. K. Ray, *Social Conflict and social Unrest in Bengal*
 R. Kshirasagara, *Dalit Movements in India and its Leaders*
 Ramchandra Guha, *India after Gandhi*
 S. & T. Sarkar (eds.), *Women and Social Reform in Modern India*
 S. Bandopadhyay (ed.), *Bengal: Rethinking Historiography*
 S. Bhattacharya (ed.), *Approaches to History*
 S. Bose & A. Jalal, *Modern South Asia*
 Sumit Sarkar, *The Swadeshi Movement in Bengal*
 S. Sen, *The Working Class in India*
 Srikumar Deb, *Problems and Policies of Bengal Government: 1874-1882*
 V.C. Joshi (ed.), *Rammohan Roy and the process of Modernization in India*
 V.P. Menon, *Integration of the Indian States*

Semester VI**DS 13 - History of India - VIII (1947 CE-1977 CE)**

Credits - 5 (4+1)

Marks – 100 (50+50)

I. The Nehru era: Internal policy between 1947 to 1964- movements for social justice, the new constitution, integration of the princely states, growth of parliamentary democracy, Five years' plan.

II. Towards Independence and Emergence of the New State Government of India Act 1935 Working of the GOI Act. Negotiations for Independence and Popular Movements

III. Partition: Riots and Rehabilitation

IV. Making of the Republic The Constituent Assembly; Drafting of the Constitution Integration of Princely States

V. Indian Democracy at Work c1950- 1970s Language, Region, Caste and Religion. Electoral Politics and the Changing Party System; Regional Experiences India and the World; Non Aligned Movement

VI. Economy, Society and Culture c 1950-1970s The Land Question, Planned Economy, Industry and Labour Science and Education. The Women's Question: Movements and Legislation. Cultural Trends: Institutions and Ideas, Literature, Media, Arts.

References

Granville Austin, *Indian Constitution: Cornerstone of a Nation*

Francine Frankel, *India's Political Economy, 1947-2004*

Paul Brass, *The Politics of India Since Independence*

Ram Chandra Guha, *India after Gandhi: The History of the World's Largest Democracy*

Bipan Chandra, et al. *India after Independence*

Appadurai, *Domestic Roots of India's Foreign Policy 1947-1972*

Rajni Kothari, *Politics in India*

Joya Chatterji, *The Spoils of Partition: Bengal and India, 1947-67*

Sunil Khilnani, *The Idea of India*

Semester VI**DS 14 - Trends in World Politics (1919 CE -2001 CE)**

Credits - 5 (4+1)

Marks – 100 (50+50)

I. Challenges to the new European order: Consolidation and Development of power of the Soviet State, French search for security, Rise of Fascism in Italy and Nazism in Germany, World Economic depression of 1929, the Crisis of the Inter War European Order

II. The Road to 2nd World War; Germany's aggressive foreign policy; the role of the war economy, Spanish civil war, Mussolini's foreign policy and Abyssinian crisis, formation of the Rome Berlin Tokyo Axis – Grand Alliance and the Second World War - Impact of the War

III. United Nations Organization: its origin and functions

IV. Cold War and the emergence of bipolar politics – Rise of Communist China – Cold War in Asia: Korea, Cuba, Vietnam, Middle East – Third World and Non Aligned Movement

V. Détente and disintegration of the Soviet Bloc– Iranian Revolution – Afghanistan in turmoil

VI. Globalization and its impact – Rise of Terrorism – 9/11 and Its impact.

References

Gerald Brennan, *The Spanish Labyrinth: An Account of the Social and Political Background of the Civil War*

C.M. Cipolla, *Fontana Economic History of Europe*, Volume III: *The Industrial Revolution*
Norman Davies, *Europe*

J. Evans, *The Foundations of a Modern State in 19th Century Europe*

T.S.Hamerow, *Restoration, Revolution and Reaction: Economics and Politics in Germany, 1815 - 1871*

E.J.Hobsbawn, *The Age of Revolution*

James Joll, *Europe Since 1870*

David Landes, *Prometheus Unbound*

George Lichtheim, *A Short History of Socialism*

Alec Nove, *An Economic History of the USSR*

Andrew Porter, *European Imperialism, 18760-1914*

Anthony Wood, *History of Europe, 1815 -1960*

Stuart Woolf, *History of Italy, 1700-1860*

G. Barrowclough, *An Introduction to Contemporary History*

Fernand Braudel, —History and the Social Sciencell in M. Aymar and Maurice Dobb (eds.), *Soviet Economic Development Since 1917*

M. Perrot and G. Duby (eds.), *A History of Women in the West*, Volumes 4 and 5

H.J. Hanham, *Nineteenth Century Constitution, 1815 - 1914*

E.J. Hobsbawm, *Nations and Nationalism*

Charles and Barbara Jelavich, *Establishment of the Balkan National States, 1840-1920*

James Joll, *Origins of the First World war* (1989)

Jaon B. Landes, *Women and the Public Sphere in the Age of the French Revolution*

David lowenthal, *The Past is a Foreign Country*

Nicholas Mansergh, *The Irish Question, 1840-1921*

K.O. Morga, *Oxford Illustrated History of Britain*, Volume 3 1789 - 1983

R.P. Morga, *German Social Democracy and the First International*
 N.V. Riasanovsky, *A History of Russia*
 J.M. Robert, *Europe 1880- 1985*
 J.J. Roth (ed.), *World War I : A Turning Point in Modern History*
 Lawrence Stone, *History and the Social Sciences in the Twentieth Century The Past and the Present*
 Dorothy Thompson, *Chartists: Popular Politics in the Industrial Revolution*
 E.P. Thompson, *Making of the English WorkingClass*
 Michel Vovelle, *Fall of the French Monarchy*
 H. Seton Watson, *The Russian Empire*
 Raymond Williams, *Culture and Society*
 P. Calvocoressi, *World Politics since 1945*
 C.J. Bartlett, *International Politics: States, power and conflict since 1945*
 Joan Spero, *The Politics of International Economic Relations*
 Hans J. Morgenthau, *Politics among Nations*
 J.L. Gaddis, *The United States and the origins of the Cold War*
 D.F. Fleming, *The Cold War and Its Origins*
 Walter La Febar, *America, Russia and the Cold War*
 Garo Alprovit, *Atomic Diplomacy: Hiroshima and Potsdam*
 Joyce and Gabriel Kolko, *The Politics of War*
 -----, *The Limits of Power: The World and US Foreign Policy*
 Thomas J. Patterson, *Soviet-American Confrontation: Post-War Reconstruction and the Origins of the Cold War*
 L.J. Halle, *The Cold War as History*
 Peter Lowe, *The Origins of the Korean War*
 Gung-Wu Wang, *China and the World since 1949*
 Herbert Ellison, ed. *The Sino-Soviet Conflict: A Global Perspective*
 J. Gittings, *Survey of the Sino-Soviet Dispute*
 C.F. Fitzerland, *The Chinese View of their place in the world*
 D. Rees, *A Short History of Modern Korea*
 R.E.M. Irving, *The First Indo-China War: French and American Policy, 1945-54*
 L.J. Mathews and D.E. Brown, (eds) *Assessing the Vietnam War*
 Nikki R. Keddiie, *Roots of Revolution: An interpretative history of modern Iran*
 Fiona Venn, *Oil Diplomacy in the Twentieth Century*
 Carl L. Brown, *International Politics in the Middle East*
 R. Ovendale, *The Origins of the Arab-Israeli Wars*
 E. Said, *The Question of Palestine*
 B.D. Nossiter, *The Global Struggle for more: Third World Conflicts with rich nations*
 Susan George, *How the other Half Dies*
 -----, *A Fate Worse than Debt: Third World Conflicts with rich nations*
 Z. Brzezinski, *The Soviet Block: Unity and Conflict*
 William A. Williams, *Empire as Way of Life*
 G. Ionescu, *The Breakup of the Soviet Empire in Eastern Europe*
 Adam Ullam, *Stalin*
 Roy Medvedev, *On Stalin and Stalinism*
 Raymond Garthoff, *The Great Transition, American-Soviet Relations and the End of the Cold War*
 M.S. Rajan, *Studies on Non-alignment and the Non-aligned Movement*
 Malabika Banerjee, *The Non-aligned Movement*
 Uma Vasudev, ed. *Issues before Non-alignment: Past and Future*

Joseph S. Nye, Jr. *Bound to Lead: The Changing Nature of American Power*
-----, *Soft Power: The Means to Success in World Politics*
Shashi Tharoor, *Pax Indica: India and the World of the 21st Century*

Semester VI**DS 15 - History of Modern East Asia I: China (1839 CE-1949 CE)**

Credits - 5 (4+1)

Marks – 100 (50+50)

I. Pre-colonial China: (a) Nature and structure of the traditional Chinese society. (b) The peasantry and gentry; Government bureaucracy and central control. (c) The Confucian value system. (d) China's pre-modern economy.

II. Anglo Chinese relations till the Opium War: (a) The Tribute system; the Canton trade and its collapse. (b) First & Second Opium Wars—the unequal treaties. (c) Financial Imperialism: Open Door policy.

III. Rebellion, Restoration and Nationalism: (a) The Taiping Rebellion: causes, nature and failure. (b) Tung- Chih Restoration; the Hundred Days' Reform and the Self –Strengthening Movement. (c) Boxer Uprising: causes, nature and failure. (d) The 37 Revolution of 1911: background and causes, nature and significance; role of Dr Sun Yat- Sen; principles and politics, formation of the Republic; Yuan Shih-kai and warlordism; the rise of the Kuomintang.

IV. Nationalism in China: (a) Emergence of the Republic and Yuan Shih Kai: Warlordism. (b) May 4th Movement: origin, nature and significance.

V. The Kuomintang and the Nationalist government: (a) The rise of the Kuomintang Party: Political crisis in the 1920s; The First United Front. (b) Chiang Kai-shek: the KMT-CCP conflict. (c) Ten Years of Nanking Government.

VI. The Communist Victory in China: (a) Background of the foundation of the Communist Party. (b) CCP under Mao Tse-tung: the making of the Red Army; the Second United Front; Long March. (c) The Yen-an experiment. (d) The Chinese Revolution (1949): Ideology, causes and significance; the establishment of the Peoples' Republic of China.

References

- J.K. Fairbank, (ed), The Cambridge History of China vol-X
 J. Gray, Rebellions and Revolutions
 C.Y.I. Hsu, The rise of Modern China
 N. Pfeffer, The Far East: A Modern History
 S. L. Roy, A short History of the Far East
 E. Snow, Red Star over China
 H. Vinacke, A History of the Far East in Modern Times
 L. Bianco, Origins of the Chinese Revolutions 1915-1949
 Victor Pucell, The Boxer Uprising: A Background study
 J. Chesneaux, China from Opium War to 1911 Revolution
 C.P. Fitzgerald, Birth of Communist China
 C.T. Tung, The May Fourth Movement: intellectual Revolution in Modern China
 M.C. Wright, China in Revolution: The first Phase 1900-1913
 I. Epstein, From Opium War to Liberation
 Amit Bhattacharya, Transformation of China 1840-1969
 E.J. Hobsbawm, Age of Extremes: The short Twentieth Century 1941-1991

Semester VII**DS 16 - History of Modern East Asia II: Japan (1854-1945)**

Credits - 5 (4+1)

Marks – 100 (50+50)

I. Pre-Meiji Japan (a) Tokugawa Shogunate: the feudal society and the government; Shintoism. (b) Economic condition. (c) Encounter with the West: the Perry Mission; the opening of the Japan to the west. (d) The crisis and fall of the Shogunate.

II. Meiji Restoration (a) Causes and nature of Restoration. (b) Transformation of Japan: process of modernization. (c) Meiji Constitution

III. Expansion of Japan up to the First World War (a) Sino–Japanese war (1894-95). (b) The Anglo-Japanese Alliance (1902). (c) Contest for Korea and the Russo-Japanese war (1904-05). (d) Japan and the First World War.

IV. Rise of modern Japan: (a) Process of modernization: social, military, political and educational; popular and democratic movement. (b) Rise of Political Parties, abolition of feudalism and economic growth. (c) Industrialization and the role of the state; the Zaibatsu.

V. Imperial Japan: (a) Japan and World war I: Twenty-one Demands. (b) Washington Conference. (c) Manchurian crisis: role of the League of Nations. (d) Failure of the Democratic system and the rise of militarism in the 1930s and the 1940s.

VI. Japan and World War II: (a) Japan's bid for supremacy and defeat. (b) Post war Japan under General Douglas MacArthur.

References

G.Allen, *A short Economic History of Japan*

W.G. Beasley, *The Modern History of Japan*

Beckmann M. George, *The Making of the Meiji Constitution*

H. Borton, *Japan since 1931*

J.B. Jansen (ed), *The Cambridge History of Japan vols V-VI*

N. Pfeffer, *The Far East: A Modern History*

S. L. Roy, *A short History of the Far East*

S. Richard, *A History of Modern Japan*

H. Vinacke, *A History of the Far East in Modern Times*

A. Gordon, *A Modern History of Japan From Tokugawa Times to Present*

J. Holliday, *A Political History of Japanese Capitalism*

E. H. Norman, *Japan's Emergence as Modern State*

G. Sansom, *The Western world and Japan*

E.J. Hobsbawm, *Age of Extremes: The short Twentieth Century 1914-1991*

I.H. Nish, *Japan's Foreign policy: 1869-1942*

Semester VII**DS 17 - Historiography: Meaning & Scope of History, Approaches to History**

Credits - 5 (4+1)

Marks – 100 (50+50)

(Mandatory for the students of Honours with Research)

1. Meaning & Scope of History: (a) Nature of History. (b) Philosophy and Theories of History. (c) Objectivity and Bias in History
2. Approaches to History - Ancient and Medieval Historiography: (a) Greco- Roman Historiography- Herodotus, Thucydides, Polybius, Livy and Tacitus, the character of Greco- Roman Historiography. (b) Medieval Historiography: European- St. Augustine: West Asian-- Ibn Khaldun.
3. Modern Western Historiography: (a) The Berlin Revolution in Historiography: Niebuhr and Ranke. (b) Positivism in History: Main Characteristics, An Assessment. (c) Historical Materialism and Karl Marx, Impact of Historical Materialism on Historiography, Christopher Hill, E.H. Hobsbawm, E.P. Thompson. (d) The Annales School: Lucien Febvre, Marc Bloch, Fernand Braudel
4. Recent Developments in Historiography: (a) Gender History. (b) Historiography of Caste. (c) History of Environment. (d) History of Science, Technology and Medicine
5. Indian Historiography: (a) Ancient and Medieval Indian Historiography: An Assessment. (b) Modern Indian Historiography: Imperialist (Colonial) Historiography, Nationalist Historiography, Marxist Historiography, Subaltern Studies.

ReferencesBrisach, Ernst, *Historiography: Ancient Medieval, and Modern*E.H. Carr, *What Is History?*Stuart. Clark, *The Annales Historians*R. G. Collingwood, *The Idea of History*Richard. J. Evans, *In Defence of History*Ranajit. Guha, ed. *Subaltern Studies*, Vol. 1.B.A. Haddock, *An Introduction to Historical Thought*Mohibbul. Hasan, Ed. *Historians of Medieval India*D.D. Kosambi, *An Introduction to the Study of Indian History*R.C. Majumdar, *Historiography in Modern India*Arthur Marwick, *What History Is and Why It Is Important*_____, *The Nature of History*_____, *The New Nature of History*S.P. Sen, ed. *Historians and Historiography in Modern India*Ramesh Chandra Sharma, et. al. *Historiography and Historians since Independence*R. S. Sharma, *Indian Feudalism*B. Sheik Ali, *History: Its Theory and Method*E.Sreedharan, *A Textbook of Historiography*A. Sinha, *Europe in transition*D. Thomson, *Europe Since Napoleon*

Semester VIII**DS 18 - Historical Methodology: Historical Evidence & Interpretation**

Credits - 5 (4+1)

Marks – 100 (50+50)

(Mandatory for the students of Honours with Research)

1. Structure and Form of History: (a) History and other Social Sciences. (b) History and its auxiliary disciplines. (c) Research and Methodology in History
2. Historical Source Materials: (a) Primary and Secondary Sources. (b) Examination of Sources: Collection and Selection of Facts. (c) Oral History as a source. (d) Interpretation of Historical Evidence
3. Historical Methodology: Different Operations: (a) Preliminary Operations: Area of Proposed Research; Choice of a subject, Preparation of an Outline, Synopsis, and Bibliography. (b) Analytical operations: Heuristics (External Criticism) and Hermeneutics (Internal Criticism). (c) Synthetic Operations: Determining and Grouping of Facts, Constructive Reasoning. (d) Concluding Operations
4. Academic Integrity and Research Ethics: (a) Citations and Style Sheet. (b) Plagiarism and Similarity Index. (c) Prevention of Plagiarism and UGC Regulations

ReferencesE.H. Carr, *What Is History?*Arthur Marwick,, *The Nature of History*Arthur Marwick,, *The New Nature of History*K.N Chitnis, *Research Methodology in History*R.G Collingwood, *The Idea of History*C.R. Kothari, *Research Methodology: Methods and Techniques*B. Sheik Ali, *History: Its Theory and Method*Raymond Martin, *The Past Within Us: An Empirical Approach to Philosophy of History*Arthur Marwick, *What History Is and Why It Is Important*E. Sreedharan, *A Textbook of Historiography*E. Sreedharan, *A Manual of Historical Research Methodology*,Donald. A. Ritchie, *Doing Oral History: A Practical Guide*Toni Weller, ed. *History in the Digital Age*

UNIVERSITY GRANTS COMMISSION (PROMOTION OF ACADEMIC INTEGRITY AND PREVENTION OF PLAGIARISM IN HIGHER EDUCATIONAL INSTITUTIONS) REGULATIONS, 2018

Semester VIII**DS 19 - Modern Bengal (1757-1905)**

Credits- 5 (4+1)

Marks– 100 (50+50)

1. Bengal under the Nawabs – Rise of British power in Bengal – Nature of the ‘Plassey Revolution’ - From Plassey to Buxar
2. Grant of Diwani and Dual Administration – Administrative evolution (1772-1833)
3. Internal trade and European commercial activities – Agency Houses – Drain of Wealth
4. Famine of 1770: Background and impact on rural society and economy
5. Revenue systems – Origins and impact of the Permanent settlement – Zamindars, jotedars and peasants
6. Impact of western ideas and education – Christian missionaries and utilitarians – Social and religious reform – Rammohun Roy, Derozio and Vidyasagar - Women’s question
7. Revivalist and protest movements – Farazi and Wahabi movements, Fakir & Sannyasi revolts, Rangpur uprising, Indigo revolt and Pabna uprisings – Bengal during the Revolt of 1857
8. Growth of political consciousness and associations in Bengal – Bengal and the Indian National Congress (1885-1905) – Background to the Partition of Bengal (1905)

References

- Sekhar Bandyopadhyay, *From Plassey to Partition and After: A History of Modern India*
 N.K. Sinha, *Economic History of Bengal*, 3 Vols
 B.B. Chaudhuri, *Growth of Commercial Agriculture in Bengal: 1757-1900*
 Amal Tripathi, *Trade and Finance in the Bengal Presidency*
 John R. McLane, *Land and Local Kingship in Eighteenth Century Bengal*
 R. Guha, *A Rule of Property for Bengal*
 W.W. Hunter, *Annals of Rural Bengal*
 Ratnalekha Ray, *Change in Bengal Agrarian Society, 1760-1850*
 P.J. Marshall, *East Indian Fortunes: The British in Bengal in the Eighteenth Century*
 _____, *Bengal: the British Bridgehead*
 C.A. Bayly, *Indian Society and the Making of the British Empire*
 Dharma Kumar, ed. *The Cambridge Economic History of India*, Vol. II: 1757-2003.
 Sirajul Islam, *Land Tenure in Bengal*
 N.K Sinha, ed. *History of Bengal*
 Sushil Chaudhuri, *From Prosperity to Decline*
 _____, *Palashir Ajana Kahini*
 Hameeda Hussain, *The Company Weavers of Bengal*
 David Kopf, *British Orientalism and Bengal Renaissance*

- _____, *The Brahmo Samaj and the Making of the Modern Indian Mind*
 Salahuddin Ahmed, *Social Ideas and Social Change in Bengal, 1818-35*
 Susobhan Sarkar, *Bengal Renaissance and Other Essays*
 S.N. Mukherjee, *Calcutta: Myth and History*
 _____, *Calcutta: Essays in Urban History*
 _____, *Sir William Jones*
 Pradip Sinha, *Calcutta in Urban History*
 _____, *Nineteenth Century Bengal*
 Rachel van Baumer, ed. *Aspects of Bengali History and Society*
 Sumanta Bannerjee, *The Parlour and the Streets: Elite and the Popular Culture in the Nineteenth Century Calcutta*
 O.P. Kejariwal, *Asiatic Society of Bengal and the Discovery of India's Past*
 Garland Cannon, *The Life and Mind of Sir William Jones*
 V.C. Joshi, ed. *Rammohun Roy and the Process of Modernisation in India*
 Amalek Tripathi, *Vidyasagar: The Traditional Moderniser*
 Brian Hatcher, *Idioms of Improvement: Vidyasagar and Colonial Encounter in Bengal*
 John Rosselli, *Lord William Bentinck: The Making of a Liberal Imperialist*
 Rosinka Choudhury, ed. *Derozio, Poet of India: The Definite Edition*
 G. Murshid, *Reluctant Debutant*.
 G. Forbes, *Women in Colonial India*.
 Jasodhara Bagchi, ed. *From the Seams of History*.
 Radha Kumar, *The History of Doing*.
 Sekhar Bandyopadhyay, *Caste, Culture and Hegemony: Social Dominance in Colonial Bengal*
 Partha Chatterjee, *Nationalist Thought and the Colonial World: A Derivative Discourse?*
 Sekhar Bandyopadhyay, ed. *Nationalist Movement in India: A Reader*
 Ranajit Guha, ed. *Subaltern Studies, Vols I-IX*
 Leonard Gordon, *Bengal: The Nationalist Movement, 1876-1940*
 John McGuire, *The Making of a Colonial Mind*
 Anil Seal, *The Emergence of Indian Nationalism*
 B.B. Mishra, *Indian Middle Classes*
 A.R. Desai, *Social Background of Indian Nationalism*
 A.C. Banerjee, *Constitutional History of India*
 J.H. Broomfield, *Elite Conflict in a Plural Society*
 Charles Heimsath, *Indian Nationalism and Hindu Social Reform*
 Bipan Chandra, *Nationalism and Colonialism in India*
 _____, *The Rise and Growth of Economic Nationalism in India*
 Sumit Sarkar, *Modern India*
 _____, *The Swadeshi Movement in Bengal, 1903-08*
 _____, *Popular Movements and Middle Class Leadership in Late Colonial India*
 _____, *Critique of Colonial India*
 John R. McLane, *Indian Nationalism and the Early Congress*
 Rajat K. Ray, *Social Conflict and Political Unrest in Bengal, 1875-1927*
 Amalek Tripathi, *The Extremist Challenge*

Semester VIII**DS 20 - Modern Bengal (1905-1947)**

Credits- 5 (4+1)

Marks– 100 (50+50)

1. Rise and growth of Extremist politics in Bengal – Partition of Bengal and the Swadeshi movement – National education and industrial enterprise – Revolutionary movement till 1915
2. Birth of Muslim League (1906) and the growth of Muslim politics
3. Gandhian movements in Bengal from Noncooperation to Quit India
4. Leftist politics and M.N. Roy - Swarajya Party – Reform of 1935 - Krishak Praja Party, Muslim League and Hindu Mahasabha in Bengal - Subhas Chandra Bose, Forward Bloc and the INA
5. Peasant and working class movements in Bengal – Women's movements - Caste movements
6. Post War Bengal – Famine of 1943 – Communal politics and communal riots - the Great Calcutta Killings and Noakhali riots – Freedom and Partition of Bengal

ReferencesSekhar Bandyopadhyay, *From Plassey to Partition and After: A History of Modern India*Tanika Sarkar, *Bengal: 1928-34*Ranajit Guha, ed. *Subaltern Studies*, Vols I-IXSumit Sarkar, *Modern India*_____, *The Swadeshi Movement in Bengal, 1903-08*_____, *Popular Movements and Middle Class Leadership in Late Colonial India*_____, *Critique of Colonial India*Bipan Chandra et. al, *India's Struggle for Independence*A.C. Banerjee, *Constitutional History of India*Peter Heehs, *The Bomb in Bengal: The Rise of Revolutionary Terrorism in India, 1900-1910*Hiren Chakraborty, *Terrorism in Bengal*Peter Hardy, *The Muslims of British India*David Lelyveld, *Aligarh's First Generation*Francis Robinson, *Separatism among the Indian Muslims*Amal Tripathi, *The Extremist Challenge*_____, *Bharater Swadhinata Sangrame Jatiya Congress*Rajat Ray, *Social Conflict and Political Unrest in Bengal*Partha Chatterjee, *Bengal: 1920-1947*Judith M. Brown, *Gandhi's Rise to Power: Indian Politics, 1915-22*_____, *Gandhi and Civil Disobedience: The Mahatma in Indian Politics, 1928-34*_____, *Gandhi: Prisoner of Hope*Sanyasachi Bhattacharya, *The Defining Moments in Bengal, 1920-47*Ayesha Jalal, *Jinnah: The Sole Spokesman of the Muslims*

- Mushirul Hasan, *Nationalism and Communal Politics in India*
_____, ed. *Partition of India*
- Suranjan Das, *Communal Riots in Bengal*
- Anita Inder Singh, *Origins of the Partition of India*
- David Page, *Prelude to Partition*
- Gyanendra Pandey, *The Construction of Communalism*
- Gail Minault, *The Khilafat Movement*
- Gitasree Bandyopadhyay, *Constraints in Bengal Politics: 1921-41. Gandhian Leadership*
- Gyan Pandey, ed. *Indian Nation in 1942*
- Joya Chatterji, *Bengal Divided*
- Ranajit Guha, *Elementary Aspects of Peasant Insurgency in Colonial India*
- David Hardiman, ed. *Peasant Resistance in India*
_____, ed. *Peasant Nationalism in India*
- A.R. Desai, ed. *Peasant Movement in India*
- Nicholas Mansergh et al., *The Transfer of Power, 1942-47*
- Janam Mukherjee, *Hungry Bengal*

Semester VIII**DS 21 - West Bengal in Transition (1947 CE -1977 CE)**

Credits - 5 (4+1)

Marks – 100 (50+50)

1. Partition of India and the Birth of West Bengal – refugee influx, rehabilitation and assimilation
2. Bidhan Chandra Roy and the reconstruction of West Bengal
3. Popular movements in Calcutta – Teachers’ Movement, Tram Workers’ Movement, Student Movement
4. Rise and growth of leftist politics in West Bengal
5. Food Crisis and Food Movements in West Bengal
6. Naxalite Movement – origins, growth, limitations and legacies
7. Transition in West Bengal politics – The Rise of Left Front to Power – Land Reforms and Panchayati Raj System

ReferencesRamachandra Guha, *India after Gandhi*Bipan Chandra and others, *India since Independence*Partha Chatterjee, *The Present History of West Bengal*Sekhar Bandyopadhyay, *Meanings of Freedom*Sumanta Banerjee, *In the Wake of Naxalbari: A History of the Naxalite Movement in India*Pradip Basu, ed. *Discourses on the Naxalite Movement, 1967-2009*Amiya K. Samanta, *Left Extremist Movement in Armed Agrarian Struggle*Sibaji Pratim Basu and Geetisha Dasgupta, eds. *Politics in Hunger-regime: Essays on the Right to Food in West Bengal*Suranjan Das and Premanshu Kumar Bandyopadhyay, eds. *Food Movement of 1959: Documenting a Turning Point in the History of West Bengal*Chandan Basu, *The Making of the Left ideology in West Bengal: Culture, Political Economy, Revolution, 1947-70*Bharati Mukherjee, *Political Culture and Leadership in India: A Study of West Bengal*Prafulla K. Chakrabarti, *The Marginal Men: The Refugees and the Left Political Syndrome in West Bengal*Sekhar Bandyopadhyay and Anasua Basu Ray Chaudhury, *Caste and Partition in Bengal: The Story of Dalit Refugees, 1946–1961*Ranabir Samaddar, *From Popular Movements To Rebellion The Naxalite Decade*Rakhahari Chatterji and Partha Pratim Basu, eds. *West Bengal under the Left 1977-2011*

Minor Papers for the Four-year Honours/ Honours with Research Programme

Semester	Minor paper	Title	Remark
1	M (A/B)-1	Paper I: History of India from the Earliest Times up to 300 CE	Draft Syllabus attached
2	M (A/B)-2	Paper II: History of India from.c.300 to1206 CE	Draft Syllabus attached
3	M (A/B)-3	Paper III: History of India from c.1206to1707 CE	Draft Syllabus attached
7	SM 1	History of Indian Journalism: Colonial and Post-Colonial Period	Draft Syllabus attached

Minor Papers for Three-year Multidisciplinary Programme

Sl No	Semester	Minor paper	TITLE	Remark
1	I	M (A/B/C)-1	Paper I: History of India from the Earliest Times up to 300 CE	Draft Syllabus attached
2	II	M (A/B/C)-2	Paper II: History of India from.c.300 to1206 CE	Draft Syllabus attached
3	III	M (A/B/C)-3	Paper III: History of India from c.1206to1707CE	Draft Syllabus attached
4	IV	M (A/B/C)-4	Paper IV: History of India c.1707-1950CE	Draft Syllabus attached
5	V	M (A/B/C)-5	Aspects of European History-I (15 th to 18 th Century)	Draft Syllabus attached
6	VI	M (A/B/C)-6	Aspects of European History-II (c.1780-1939 CE)	Draft Syllabus attached

Draft Syllabus: for Semester 1, Paper-MA/MB/MC-I (History Minor)
(For students of both four-year and three-year UG Programmes)

MA-1: History of India-I (From Earliest Times to c.300 CE)

Credits- 5 (4+1)

Marks distribution (50+50)=100

- I. Sources & Interpretation of ancient Indian history
- II. A broad survey of Palaeolithic, Mesolithic, Neolithic, and Chalcolithic Cultures.
- III. Harappan Civilization; Origin, Extent, dominant features & Decline,
- IV. The Vedic Period: Polity, Society, Economy, and Religion
- V. Territorial States and the Rise of Magadha- Conditions for the Rise of Mahajanapadas and the Causes of Magadha's Success
- VI. Iranian and Macedonian Invasions, Alexander's Invasion and Impact
- VII. Jainism and Buddhism: Causes, Doctrines, Spread,, and Contributions
- VIII. Emergence and Growth of Mauryan Empire; State, Administration, Economy, Ashoka's *dhamma*, Art & Architecture
- IX. The Satvahana Phase; Aspects of Political History, Administration, Religion; The Age of Shakas: Parthians and Kushans – Aspects of Polity, Society, Religion, Arts& Crafts, Commerce.
- X. The Sangam Age: Sangam Literature, The Three Early Kingdoms

REFERENCES

- D.P.Agrawal, The Archaeology of India
 A.L.Basham, The Wonder That Was India
 D.K., Chakrabarti, Archaeology of Ancient Indian Cities
 Suvira Jaiswal, Caste: Origin, Function and Dimensions
 N. Subramanian, Sangam Polity
 Romila Thapar, History of Early India
 F.R. Allchin and Bridget Allchin, Origins of a Civilization: The Prehistory and Early Archaeology of South Asia
 A. L. Basham, The Wonder That was India
 D. N. Jha, Ancient India in Historical Outline
 D. D. Kosambi, Culture and Civilization of Ancient India
 H. P. Ray, Monastery and Guild India in Historical Outline
 K. A. N. Sastri, A History of South India
 R. S. Sharma, India's Ancient Past
 Niharanjan Ray, Maurya and Post Maurya Art
 R. S. Sharma, Aspects of Political Ideas and Institutions in Ancient India
 G. Yazdani, Early History of Deccan Aspects of Political Ideas and Institutions in Ancient India
 Romila Thapar, Ashoka and the Decline of the Mauryas
 G. Yazdani, Early History of Deccan
 রামশরণ শর্মা , ভারতের প্রাচীন অতীত
 রামশরণ শর্মা , প্রাচীন ভারতের সামাজিক ও অর্থনৈতিক ইতিহাস
 রামশরণ শর্মা , প্রাচীন ভারতের বস্তুগত সংস্কৃতি
 রোমিলা থাপার, ভারতবর্ষের ইতিহাস
 এ এল ব্যাশাম, অতীতের উজ্জ্বল ভারত
 সুকুমারী ভট্টাচার্য, ইতিহাসের আলোকে বৈদিক সভ্যতা

দিলীপ কুমার চক্রবর্তী, ভারতবর্ষের প্রাগৈতিহাস
 দিলীপ কুমার গঙ্গোপাধ্যায়, ভারত ইতিহাসের সন্ধানে
 রণবীর চক্রবর্তী, ভারত ইতিহাসের আদিপর্ব
 -----, প্রাচীন ভারতের অর্থনৈতিক ইতিহাসের সন্ধানে
 দামোদর ধর্ম্মানন্দ কোশাম্বি, ভারত ইতিহাস চর্চার ভূমিকা
 ব্রতীন্দ্রনাথ মুখোপাধ্যায়, ইতিহাসের আলোকে আর্য সমস্যা
 ইরফান হাবিব, প্রাক-ইতিহাস
 -----, সিন্ধু সভ্যতা
 -----, বৈদিক সভ্যতা
 ডি এন ঝা, আদি ভারত-একটি সংক্ষিপ্ত ইতিহাস
 শিরিন রত্নাগর, হরপ্পা সভ্যতার সন্ধানে
 সুনীল চট্টোপাধ্যায়, প্রাচীন ভারতের ইতিহাস ২ খণ্ড
 দেবরাজ চানানা, প্রাচীন ভারতে দাস প্রথা
 নরেন্দ্রনাথ ভট্টাচার্য, প্রাচীন ভারতে ধর্ম
 -----, প্রাচীন ভারতীয় সমাজ

Draft Syllabus: for Semester 2, Minor-MA/MB/MC-II (History Minor)

(For students of both four-year and three-year UG Programmes)

MA-2: Paper II: History of India from c. 300 CE to 1206 CE

Credits- 5 (4+1)

Marks distribution (50+50)=100

- I. The Rise & Growth of the Guptas: Administration, Society, Economy, Religion, Art, Literature, and Science & Technology.
- II. Harsha & His Times: Harsha's Kingdom, Administration, Buddhism & Nalanda
- III. South India: Polity, Society, and Economy and Culture- with reference to the Pallavas & Chalukyas
- IV. Evolution of Political structures of Rashtrakutas, Pala & Pratiharas.
- V. Emergence of Rajput States in Northern India
- VI. Arabs in Sindh: Polity, Religion & Society.

Struggle for power in Northern India and establishment of Sultanate

References: -

R. S. Sharma, Indian Feudalism-India's Ancient Past

B. D. Chattopadhyaya, Making of Early Medieval India

Derry N. Maclean, Religion and Society in Arab Sindh

K.M. Ashraf, Life and Conditions of the People of Hindustan

M. Habib and K. A. Nizami, A Comprehensive History of India. Vol. V

Tapan Ray Chaudhary and Irfan Habib (ed.), The Cambridge Economic History of India, Vol. I

Peter Jackson, Delhi Sultanate: A Political and Military History

Tara Chand, Influence of Islam on Indian Culture Satish Chandra, A History of Medieval India, 2

Volumes Percy Brown, Islamic Architecture

রামশরণ শর্মা , ভারতের প্রাচীন অতীত

রামশরণ শর্মা , প্রাচীন ভারতের সামাজিক ও অর্থনৈতিক ইতিহাস

রামশরণ শর্মা , প্রাচীন ভারতের বস্তুগত সংস্কৃতি

রোমিলা থাপার, ভারতবর্ষের ইতিহাস

এ এল ব্যাশাম, অতীতের উজ্জ্বল ভারত

সুকুমারী ভট্টাচার্য, ইতিহাসের আলোকে বৈদিক সভ্যতা

দিলীপ কুমার চক্রবর্তী, ভারতবর্ষের প্রাগৈতিহাস

দিলীপ কুমার গঙ্গোপাধ্যায়, ভারত ইতিহাসের সন্ধানে

রণবীর চক্রবর্তী, ভারত ইতিহাসের আদিপর্ব

-----, প্রাচীন ভারতের অর্থনৈতিক ইতিহাসের সন্ধানে

দামোদর ধরমানন্দ কোশাম্বি, ভারত ইতিহাস চর্চার ভূমিকা

ডি এন বা, আদি ভারত-একটি সংক্ষিপ্ত ইতিহাস

সুনীল চট্টোপাধ্যায়, প্রাচীন ভারতের ইতিহাস ২ খণ্ড

দেবরাজ চানানা, প্রাচীন ভারতে দাস প্রথা

নরেন্দ্রনাথ ভট্টাচার্য, প্রাচীন ভারতে ধর্ম

-----, প্রাচীন ভারতীয় সমাজ

Draft Syllabus: for Semester 3, Paper-MA/MB/MC-III (History Minor)
History of India from 1206 CE to 1707 CE
(For students of both four-year and three-year UG Programmes)
Credits- 5 (4+1)
Marks distribution (50+50)=100

Paper III: History of India from 1206 CE to 1707 CE

I. Foundation, Expansion & consolidation of the Delhi Sultanate; Nobility & Iqta system.

II. Military, administrative & economic reforms under the Khiljis and Tughlaqs.

III. Bhakti & Sufi Movements.

IV. Provincial kingdoms: Mewar, Bengal, Vijaynagar and Bahamani.

V. Second Afghan State.

VI. Emergence and consolidation of Mughal State, C.16th century to mid-17th century.

VII. Akbar to Aurangzeb: administrative structure. Mansab and Jagirs, State & Religion, Socio-Religious Movements.

VIII. Economy, Society, and Culture under the Mughals.

IX. Emergence of Maratha Power.

REFERENCES

Irfan Habib, *The Agrarian System of Mughal India 1556-1707*

Irfan Habib (ed.), *Madhya Kaleen Bharat*, (in Hindi), 8 Volumes

M. Athar Ali, *Mughal Nobility under Aurangzeb*

Shireen Moosvi, *The Economy of the Mughal Empire*

S.A.A. Rizvi, *Muslim Revivalist Movements in Northern India during 16th and 17th Centuries*

R.P. Tripathi, *The Rise and Fall of the Mughal Empire*, 2 vol.

I. H. Siddiqui, *Some Aspects of Afghan Despotism*

Kesvan Veluthat, *Political Structure of Early Medieval South India*

P.J. Marshall, *The Eighteenth Century in Indian History*

Stewart Gordon, *The Marathas 1600-1818*

Percy Brown, *Islamic Architecture*

Draft Syllabus: for Semester 4, Paper-MA/MB/MC-IV (History Minor)
(For students of both four-year and three-year UG Programmes)
MA- 4: Paper IV: History of India from 1707 CE to 1950 CE
Credits- 5 (4+1)
Marks distribution (50+50) =100

Paper-IV: History of India (1707-1950 CE.)

I. Interpreting the 18th Century.

II. Emergence of Independent States & establishment of Colonial power.

III. Expansion & consolidation of Colonial Power up to 1857.

IV. Uprising of 1857: Causes, Nature & Aftermath.

V. Colonial economy: Agriculture, Trade & Industry.

VI. Socio-Religious Movements in the 19th century.

VII. Emergence and growth of Nationalism with a focus on Gandhian nationalism.

VIII. Communalism: Genesis, Growth, and Partition of India.

IX. Advent of Freedom: Constituent Assembly, establishment of Republic.

REFERENCES

- Sugata Bose and Ayesha Jalal, *Modern South Asia: History, Culture, Political Economy*
 Sekhar Bandyopadhyay, *From Plassey to Partition*
 Barbara D. Metcalf and T.R. Metcalf, *A Concise History of India*
 C.A. Bayly, *An Illustrated History of Modern India 1600 - 1947*
 Sumit Sarkar, *Modern India 1885 - 1947*
 Mushirul Hasan, *John Company to the Republic: A story of Modern India*
 R.P. Dutt, *India Today*
 Thomas Metcalf, *Ideologies of the Raj*
 R. Jeffery and J. Masselos, *From Rebellion to the Republic*
 Bipan Chandra, *Nationalism and Colonialism in Modern India*
 Urvashi Butalia, *The Other Side of Silence*
 Francine Frankel, *India's Political Economy 1947- 1977*
 Paul Brass, *The Politics of India Since Independence*
 Lloyd and Susan Rudolph, *In Pursuit of Laxmi: the Political Economy of the Indian State*
 Bipan Chandra et al. *India After Independence*
 Gail Omvedt, *Dalits and Democratic Revolution*
 Ramachandra Guha, *The Fissured Land*
 K.G. Subramanian, *The Living Tradition: Perspectives on Modern Indian Art*
 Radha Kumar, *A History of Doing*
 Stanly Wolpert, *A New History of India*

Draft Syllabus: for Semester 5, Paper-MA/MB/MC-V (History Minor)
(For students of three-year Multidisciplinary Programmes only)
MA- 5: Paper V: Aspects of European History-I (15th to 18th Century)
Credits- 5 (4+1)
Marks distribution (50+50) =100

I: Historiographical Trends

II. Feudal Crisis: Main strands

III. Renaissance: Origin, Spread & Dominant Features

IV. European Reformation: Genesis, nature and Impact

V. Beginning of the era of colonization: motives; mining and plantation; the African slaves

VI. Economic developments of the sixteenth century; Shift of economic balance from the Mediterranean to the Atlantic

VII. Transition from Feudalism to Capitalism: Industrial Revolution in England

REFERENCES

J.H. Plumb, *The Pelican Book of the Renaissance*

G. R. Elton, *Reformation Europe*

Ralph Davis, *The Rise of the Atlantic Economies*

Arvind Sinha, *Europe in Transition* (also in Hindi)

Rodney Hilton, *The Transition from Feudalism to Capitalism*

Fernand Braudel, *Civilization and Capitalism*, Vols. I, II, III

Herbert Butterfield, *The Origins of Modern Science*

রীলা মুখার্জি: *রূপান্তরিত ইউরোপ*

ভাস্কর চক্রবর্তী, সুভাষরঞ্জন চক্রবর্তী, কিংসুক চট্টোপাধ্যায়: *ইউরোপের যুগান্তর*

জে ডি বার্নাল, *ইতিহাসে বিজ্ঞান*

সমরেন্দ্র সেন, *বিজ্ঞানের ইতিহাস*

মেনহাদ্রি ভট্টাচার্য, *ইংল্যান্ডের ইতিহাস: টিউডর যুগ*

পুলকেশ রায় ও সায়ন্তন দাস, *উত্তরণের পথে ইউরোপ: সামন্ততন্ত্রের অবসান থেকে ধনতন্ত্রের পথে*

Draft Syllabus: for Semester 6, Paper-MA/MB/MC-VI (History Minor)
(For students of three-year Multidisciplinary Programmes only)
MA- 6: Paper VI: Aspects of European History-II (c.1780-1939 CE)
Credits- 5 (4+1)
Marks distribution (50+50) =100

- I. The French Revolution: Genesis Nature & Consequences
- II. Napoleonic Era and aftermath.
- III. Revolutions of 1830 & 1848.
- IV. Unification of Italy & Germany.
- V. Social and Economic Changes.
- VI. Imperialist Conflicts: W.W I
- VII. Rise of Fascism and Nazism.
- VIII. Origin of W.W.II

References:

David. S. Mason: A Concise History of Modern Europe
 E.J. Hobsbawm, *The Age of Revolution*
 Georges Lefebvre, *Coming of the French Revolution*
 E. J. Hobsbawm, *Nations and Nationalism*
 David Thomson, *Europe Since Napoleon*
 George Rude, *Revolutionary Europe*
 Stephen J. Lee, *Aspects of European History*
 L.C.B. Seaman, *From Vienna to Versailles*
 A. J. P. Taylor, *The Struggle for Mastery over Europe*
 E.J. Hobsbawm, *The Age of Extremes 1914 - 1991*
 Carter V. Findley and John Rothey, *Twentieth-Century World*

Draft Syllabus: for Semester-7, Paper--I (History Special Minor)
(For students of four-year UG Programmes only)
Paper SM- 1: History of Indian Journalism: Colonial and Post-Colonial Period
Credits- 5 (4+1)
Marks distribution (50+50) =100

Paper I: History of Indian Journalism: Colonial and Post-Colonial Period

I. Pre-colonial History of written records & modalities of dissemination

II. Advent of Print media : Imperialist Ideologies

III. Nationalism and Print Culture in Bengal: Selective study of prominent newspapers: *Amrita Bazar Patrika*, *Ananda Bazar Patrika*.

IV. Writing and Reporting

REFERENCES

J. Natrajan, *History of Indian Journalism*, Vol. II of Press Commission Report

J. Natrajan, *A History of the Press in India*

Parthasarathy Rangaswami, *Journalism in India*

Hamendra Prasad Ghosh, *Newspapers in India*

The History and Culture of the Indian People, General Editor R.C. Majumdar, Vols. IX, X, X

B.N. Ahuja and S.S. Chhabra, *Reporting*

বিনয় ঘোষ, *সাময়িকপত্রে বাংলার সমাজচিত্র (১৮৪০-১৯০৫)*

_____, *সংবাদপত্রে বাংলার সমাজ*

পার্থ চট্টোপাধ্যায়, *ভারতীয় সংবাদ পত্রের রূপরেখা*

_____, *সংবাদ বিদ্যা*

_____, *ফ্রিলাস সাংবাদিকতা ও লেখালেখি*

নন্দলাল ভট্টাচার্য, *সংবাদপত্রের ইতিবৃত্ত*

SEM	MDC (Credit)	Paper Title
I	MD-1 (3)	India's Freedom Struggle (1857-1947)
II	MD-1 (3)	India's Freedom Struggle (1857-1947)*
III	MD-1 (3)	India's Freedom Struggle (1857-1947)*

HISTORY MDC in the Structure of the 3-Year Multidisciplinary UG Programme

SEM	MDC(Credit)	Paper Title
I		
II		
III		
IV	MD-1 (3)	India's Freedom Struggle (1857-1947)*
V	MD-1 (3)	India's Freedom Struggle (1857-1947)*
VI	MD-1 (3)	India's Freedom Struggle (1857-1947)*

*Students may take only one MDC from History. Honours students taking History MDC in the 1st/2nd/3rd Semester will study **India's Freedom Struggle (1857-1947)**. Similarly, students of 3-year multidisciplinary programme will study also study the same course in 4th/5th/ or 6th Semester.

**** Please check with the evaluation advisory.**

History SEC in the structure of the 4-year UG Degree (Honours)/(Honours with Research)

Semester	SEC	Paper Title
SEM-I	SE-1 (3)	Archives and Museums in India
SEM-II	SE-2 (3)	An Introduction to Archaeology
SEM-III	SE-1 (3)	Archives and Museums in India For honours students of other disciplines.

HISTORY SEC in the Structure of the 3-Year Multidisciplinary UG Programme

Semester	SEC	Paper Title
SEM I		
SEM II		
SEM III/V	SE-1 (3)	Archives and Museums in India/ *
SEM IV/VI	SE-2 (3)	An Introduction to Archaeology *

Important:

For students of History honours (2024-25 onwards)

- Students of History honours will study SE-1 and SE-2 in the first and second Semesters and choose any one from her/his minor courses as SEC in the third Semester.

For Students of MDP (2024-25 onwards): -

- Please follow the University advisory for MDP (Multidisciplinary Programme) **Students taking admission in the 3-year Multidisciplinary Programme will take 2 SECs from one subject in the 3rd and the 4th Semesters and 2 SECs from another subject in the 5th and the 6th Semesters. SEC-1 is to be offered in the 3rd and 5th Semesters and SEC-2 is to be offered in the 4th and 6th Semesters.**

Draft Syllabus of History MDC for 4-year undergraduate and 3 year Multidisciplinary Programme

Paper-MD-1 (History MDC)

India's Freedom Struggle (1857-1947)

Credits-3 Marks-50

I. Revolt of 1857:

Causes and Nature, Queen's Proclamation, The Indigo Rebellion, The Aligarh movement

II. The early phase of the Indian Freedom Movement

Historiography of Indian Nationalism; Birth of Indian National Congress, The Moderates and the Extremists, Partition of Bengal, the Swadeshi movement, Muslim League,

III. The Gandhian era

Gandhi's rise to power, Rowlatt Satyagraha, Khilafat and Non-co-operation movement, , Civil Disobedience Movement, Quit India Movement

IV. Towards freedom

The rise of the leftist movements, The Peasant and Working-class movements, Cripps Mission, Subhas Bose and INA, RIN mutiny; Cabinet Mission;

V. Communal Politics and Partition of India: 1885-1947

Demand for Pakistan; Lahore session of the Muslim League, the rise of Hindu Mahasabha and the RSS; Akali Dal, Partition and its consequences.

Bandyopadhyay Sekhar, From Plassey to Partition

Sarkar Sumit, Modern India

Chandra Bipan, et Al., India's Struggle for Independence

S. Bose & A. Jalal, Modern South Asia

Sarkar Sumit, The Swadeshi Movement in Bengal

SKILL ENHANCEMENT COURSE (SE-1):**Semester – 1 (For 4-year Undergraduate Programme)****Semester-III/V (For 3-year Multidisciplinary Programme)****Credits – 3****Marks – 50*****SE-1 I: Archives and Museums in India***

This course introduces students to the institutions that house and maintain documentary, visual and material remains of the past. Museums and archives are among the most important such repositories and this course explains their significance and how they work. Students will be encouraged to undertake the collection, documentation, and exhibition of such materials in their localities and colleges. Visit to Archives and/or Museum is an integral part of the course.

I. Definition and history of development (with special reference to India)

II. Types of archives and museums: Understanding the traditions of preservation in India Collection policies, ethics and procedures Collection: field exploration, excavation, purchase, gift and bequests, loans and deposits, exchanges, treasure trove confiscation and others. Documentation: accessioning, indexing, cataloguing, digital documentation and de-accessioning Preservation: curatorial care, preventive conservation, chemical preservation and restoration

III. Museum Presentation and Exhibition

IV. Museums, Archives and Society: (Education and communication Outreach activities)

REFERENCES

Saloni Mathur, *India By Design: Colonial History and Cultural Display*

S. Sengupta, *Experiencing History Through Archives*

Tapati Guha Thakurta, *Monuments, Objects, Histories: Institution of Art in Colonial India*

Y. P. Kathpalia, *Conservation and Restoration of Archive Materials*,

R.D. Choudhary, *Museums of India and their maladies*

S.M. Nair, *Bio-Deterioration of Museum Materials*

O.P. Agrawal, *Essentials of Conservation and Museology*

SEC 2**Semester – 2 (For 4-year Undergraduate Programme)****Semester-IV/VI (For 3-year Multidisciplinary Programme)****Credits: 3****Marks: 50****Paper II: An Introduction to Archaeology**

I. Definition and Components

II. Historiographical Trends

III. Research Methodologies

IV. Definition of Historical Sites & Explorations

V. Field Work and Tools of Research

VI. Documentation, Codification, Classification, Analysis of findings and publications

REFERENCESJohn. A. Bintliff, *A Companion to Archaeology*D.R. Chakrabarti, *A History of Indian Archaeology: From the Beginning to 1947*M. Hall & W. Silliman, *Historical Archaeology*Mathew Johnson, *Archaeological Theory: An Introduction*